

Personal

Professor
Department of Political Science
Central Michigan University
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Education

B.A. Clemson University, 1981
Political Science Major (cum laude)

M.A. Kent State University, 1983
Political Science

Ph.D. Kent State University, 1989
Political Science

Professional Employment

1998- Professor of Political Science, Central Michigan University
1995-2001 Chairperson, Department of Political Science, Central Michigan University
1994-98 Associate Professor of Political Science, Central Michigan University
1989-94 Assistant Professor of Political Science, Central Michigan University
1988-89 Instructor of Political Science, Central Michigan University

Specializations

Civil Rights and Liberties
Judicial Politics
Public Law and Courts

Publications

"Fourteenth Amendment: Equal Protection Clause" in *American Governance, Vol.2*, edited by Stephen Schechter, Thomas S. Vontz, Thomas A. Birkland, Mark A. Graber, and John J. Patrick, Macmillan Reference USA, 2016, pp. 259-263.

"School Desegregation in Metropolitan Detroit: Struggling for Justice in a Divided and Troubled Community" in *The Pursuit of Racial and Ethnic Equality in American Public Schools: Mendez, Brown, and Beyond*, edited by Kristi L. Bowman, Michigan State University Press, 2015, pp. 177-193.

Essay included in "Brown at 60 and Milliken at 40," Ed.: The Magazine of the Harvard Graduate School of Education, Summer 2014, p. 35.

"A Wrong Without a Remedy: Milliken v. Bradley and the Controversy Over School Desegregation," *The Court Legacy*, Vol. 18, No. 3, November 2011, pp 1-7.

"Clarence Thomas: Consistent, Conservative, & Contrarian" in *The Rehnquist Court and Criminal Justice*, edited by Christopher E. Smith, Christina DeJong, and Michael A. McCall, Lexington Books, 2011, pp. 231-255.

The Detroit School Busing Case: Milliken v. Bradley and the Controversy Over Desegregation, University Press of Kansas, February 2011.

"The First-Term Performance of Chief Justice John Roberts" (with Thomas R. Hensley and Christopher E. Smith), *Idaho Law Review* Vol. 43, No. 3 (2007), pp. 625-642.

"Equal Protection Jurisprudence" in *Encyclopedia of American Civil Rights and Liberties*, edited by Otis H. Stephens, John M. Scheb, and Kara E. Stooksbury, ABC-CLIO/Greenwood, September 2006, Volume 1, pp. 323-331.

"Bush v. Gore and Equal Protection: A Unique Case?" in *Final Arbiter: The Consequences of Bush v. Gore for Law and Politics*, edited by Christopher P. Banks, David B. Cohen, and John C. Green, SUNY Press, 2005, pp. 87-105.

"Selecting Supreme Court Justices: A Dialogue," in *Focus on Law Studies: Teaching About Law in the Liberal Arts*, edited by John Paul Ryan, Division for Public Education of the American Bar Association, Volume XX, Number 2 (Spring 2005). Also available online at: <http://www.abanet.org/publiced/focus/spring05.pdf>

Fletcher v. Peck (1810), entry in *The Encyclopedia of Civil Liberties in America*, edited by David Schultz and John R. Vile, Sharpe Reference, an imprint of M.E. Sharpe, Inc., 2005, pp. 387-388.

Home Building and Loan Association v. Blaisdell (1934), entry in *The Encyclopedia of Civil Liberties in America*, edited by David Schultz and John R. Vile, Sharpe Reference, an imprint of M.E. Sharpe, Inc., 2005, pp. 462-463.

"Changes in Court Membership Could Have a Significant Impact on Church-State Relations" (with Eric Michael Mazur), *Religious Studies News*, American Academy of Religion, Vol. 18, No. 4 (October 2003), p. 19+.

Supreme Court Justices in the Post-Bork Era: Confirmation Politics and Judicial Performance, Peter Lang Publishing, Inc., (2002).

"Harris v. McRae," in Historical and Multicultural Encyclopedia of Women's Reproductive Rights in the United States, edited by Judith A. Baer, Greenwood Press, (2002), pp. 102-103.

The Real Clarence Thomas: Confirmation Veracity Meets Performance Reality (with Christopher E. Smith), Peter Lang Publishing, Inc., 2000.

Supreme Court Update: 1998 (with Thomas R. Hensley and Christopher E. Smith), available on-line at <http://www.wadsworth.com/politics/hensley97/update98.pdf>

Supreme Court Update: 1997 (with Thomas R. Hensley and Christopher E. Smith), West/Wadsworth, 1998.

Instructor's Manual, The Changing Supreme Court: Constitutional Rights and Liberties (with Thomas R. Hensley and Christopher E. Smith), West/Wadsworth, 1997.

The Changing Supreme Court: Constitutional Rights and Liberties (with Thomas R. Hensley and Christopher E. Smith), West Publishing Company, 1997.

Supreme Court Update: 1996 (with Thomas R. Hensley and Christopher E. Smith), West Publishing Company, 1997.

"Justice Thurgood Marshall: Advocate for Gender Justice," The Western Journal of Black Studies Vol. 20, No. 4 (1996), pp. 195-206.

"Doubting Thomas: Confirmation Veracity Meets Performance Reality" (with Christopher E. Smith), Seattle University Law Review Vol. 19, No. 3 (Spring 1996), pp. 455-496.

"The First-Term Performance of Justice Stephen Breyer" (with Christopher E. Smith and Thomas R. Hensley), Judicature Vol. 79, No. 2 (September-October 1995), pp. 74-79.

"Justice Ruth Bader Ginsburg: A Preliminary Assessment" (with Christopher E. Smith, Thomas R. Hensley, and Scott P. Johnson), University of Toledo Law Review Vol. 26, No. 1 (Fall 1994), pp. 1-34.

"The First-Term Performance of Justice Ruth Bader Ginsburg" (with Christopher E. Smith, Thomas R. Hensley, and Scott P. Johnson), *Judicature* Vol. 78, No. 2 (September-October 1994), pp. 74-80.

"Religion and Politics: Do Black Churches Impermissibly Mix Them?" *Journal of Religious Thought* Vol. 50, Nos. 1-2 (Fall-Spring 1993-94), pp. 81-91.

"African-Americans and the Environment: A Review Essay," *Policy Studies Journal* Vol. 19, No. 2 (Spring 1991), pp. 182-191.

"Impact of the 1978 Omnibus Judgeships Act" (with Thomas R. Hensley), Stuart Nagel, editor, *Research in Law and Policy Studies* Vol. 1 (Greenwich, Ct.: JAI Press, 1987), pp. 89-116.

"Employee Ownership as a Strategy for Black Economic Empowerment," John Logue, editor, *The Ohio Buyout Handbook* (Athens, Columbus, Kent, and Toledo: Regional Labor-Management Cooperation Centers, 1987), pp. 64-72. Reprinted in 1991.

Refereed Presentations

"Analyzing Policy Change in the Supreme Court's Civil Rights and Liberties Cases" (with Thomas R. Hensley, Christopher E. Smith, and Jarrod Tudor), Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, April 1997.

"Justice Thurgood Marshall: Advocate for Gender Justice," American Political Science Association, San Francisco, August 1996.

"Justice Ruth Bader Ginsburg: A Preliminary Assessment" (with Thomas R. Hensley, Scott Patrick Johnson, and Christopher E. Smith), American Political Science Association, New York, September 1994.

"Religion and Politics: Do Black Churches Impermissibly Mix Them?" (with Roger Hatch), Society of Christian Ethics, Philadelphia, January 1992.

"The Supreme Court, Free Exercise, and Native Americans: An Elusive Right," American Academy of Religion, Kansas City, November 1991.

"Justice Antonin Scalia and the Freshman Effect," Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, April 1989.

"Testing Communication Theory in the Study of Judicial Impact: The 1986 Abortion Case" (with Thomas R. Hensley and Steven R. Brown), Southern Political Science Association, Atlanta, November 1986.

"Testing Supreme Court Legitimacy Theory: The 1986 Abortion Case" (with Thomas R. Hensley and Steven R. Brown), American Political Science Association, Washington, D.C., September 1986.

"Is the Medium the Message? The Communication of Wallace v. Jaffree" (with Thomas R. Hensley and Steven R. Brown), Law and Society Association, Chicago, June 1986.

"The Supreme Court and the 1985 'School Prayer' Case: Testing Legitimacy Theory" (with Thomas R. Hensley and Steven R. Brown), American Political Science Association, New Orleans, September 1985.

"The 1978 Omnibus Judgeships Act: Impact on the Federal Judiciary" (with Thomas R. Hensley), American Political Science Association, Chicago, September 1983.

Invited Presentations

Presentation about The Detroit School Busing Case: Milliken v. Bradley and the Controversy Over Desegregation, Lunch and Learn at the Castle Museum of Saginaw County History, Saginaw, Michigan, March 29, 2016.

Presentation about The Detroit School Busing Case: Milliken v. Bradley and the Controversy Over Desegregation, Clarke Historical Library Speaker Series, Central Michigan University, February 4, 2016.

Presented Background/Overview of Milliken v. Bradley litigation at "Pursuing the Dreams of Brown and the Civil Rights Act: A Living History of the Fight for Educational Equality," a video symposium co-sponsored by the Michigan State University College of Law and the University of Missouri-Kansas City School of Law, April 11, 2014.

Keynote Lecture, MSU African American and African Studies Program, 4th Annual Detroit Community Outreach and Engagement Day, April 25, 2014.

"Standing in the Schoolhouse Door, Northern Style: Segregated Housing and Segregated Schools," Presented at "Where We Stand: A One-Day Conference Commemorating the 50th Anniversary of the 'Stand in the Schoolhouse Door'" The University of Alabama, April 5, 2013.

Presentation in "Re-Thinking Race: Black, White and Beyond" series at The University of Akron, February 7, 2013.

Keynote Speaker, MLK Day Celebration at Thomas M. Cooley Law School in Lansing, Michigan, January 21, 2013.

Presentation in Lecture Series, Commemorating the 50^h Anniversary of Integration at Clemson University (my alma mater), November 7, 2012

Presentation about The Detroit School Busing Case: Milliken v. Bradley and the Controversy Over Desegregation, the Michigan Political History Society, Lansing, Michigan, May 24, 2012.

"A Wrong Without a Remedy: Milliken v. Bradley and the Controversy Over School Desegregation," 2011 Edward H. Rakow Awards Luncheon, Historical Society for U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Michigan and Federal Bar Association Eastern District of Michigan Chapter, Detroit, Michigan, November 17, 2011.

Presented Background/Overview for "Milliken v. Bradley: Desegregation, Busing, and Boundaries," Michigan Legal Milestone Celebration, State Bar of Michigan and the Wolverine Bar Association, Dearborn, Michigan, September 16, 2011.

"The Color Line in Metropolitan Detroit: Segregated Housing and Segregated Schools," Soup and Substance Luncheon, sponsored by the Multicultural Education Center, Central Michigan University, January 20, 2011.

"Merely Calling Balls and Strikes? The Roberts Court After Two Terms," sponsored by the SVSU Center for Public Policy and Service, Saginaw Valley State University, September 24, 2007.

"Affirmative Action and the Supreme Court: From Bakke to the University of Michigan Cases," sponsored by the Multicultural Education Center, Central Michigan University, October 17, 2006.

"Do Liberty and Democracy Include the Right to Vote?" Celebrating Constitution Day: Connecting the Framers with Modern America, Central Michigan University, September 20, 2005.

"Social Justice Implications of Changes in the Supreme Court" (focused on Supreme Court nominee John Roberts), Unitarian Universalist Fellowship of Mt. Pleasant, September 18, 2005.

"The Burger Court, the Rehnquist Court, and School Desegregation: Eviscerating the Promise of Brown," Campus Diversity Forum Commemorating the 50th Anniversary of Brown v. Board of Education, Central Michigan University, October 28, 2004.

"Bush v. Gore and Equal Protection: A Unique Case," presented at Final Arbiter: The U.S. Supreme Court, Presidency, and the Politics of Election 2000, sponsored by the University of Akron Law School and the Ray C. Bliss Institute of Applied Politics, February 2002.

"Civil Liberties, Civil Rights, and the Supreme Court: Highlights of the 1996-97 Term," co-sponsored by the Office of Institutional Diversity and the Office of Multicultural Programs, Central Michigan University, October 1997.

"Doubting Thomas: Confirmation Veracity Meets Performance Reality," sponsored by the Association of Faculty and Staff of Color, the Office of Multicultural Programs, and the Multicultural and Diversity Education Council, Central Michigan University, November 1995.

"Legal Background of the Debate about Affirmative Action," Affirmative Action Forum, sponsored by Affirmative Action Council, Central Michigan University, October 1995.

"The Supreme Court, the Bill of Rights, Women, and People of Color," Conference on Teaching the Bill of Rights, Department of History, Central Michigan University, Mt. Pleasant, Michigan, November 1991.

"Women and Politics," Business and Professional Women of Michigan, Midland, Michigan, September 1990.

"Civil Liberties Under the Rehnquist Court," American Civil Liberties Union, Saginaw, Michigan, April 1989.

Other Professional Activities

Panelist, "Detroit Public Schools' Demographic, Fiscal, Governance, and Achievement Crisis: How Did We Get Here? The Long View," Education, Law, and Detroit Conference at MSU College of Law, East Lansing, Michigan, April 22, 2016

Panel Organizer and Chair, Michigan Political Science Association, Oakland University, Rochester, Michigan, October 2014, "The Supreme Court's 2013-2014 Term"

Interviewed by Sarah Alvarez of Michigan Public Radio for series about education and race in Detroit; Quoted in stories that ran on Michigan Public Radio (November 12, 2013) and National Public Radio (November 19, 2013)

Panel Organizer and Chair, Michigan Political Science Association, Alma College, Alma, Michigan, October 2013, "The Supreme Court's 2012-2013 Term"

Panelist, "Through the Decades: The Student Experience at Clemson University Since Integration," November 8, 2012

Panel Organizer and Chair, Michigan Conference of Political Scientists, Grand Rapids Community College, Grand Rapids, Michigan, October 2010, "The Supreme Court's 2009-2010 Term"

Panel Organizer and Chair, Michigan Conference of Political Scientists, Delta College Planetarium & Learning Center, Bay City, Michigan, October 2009, Supreme Court Roundtable

Panel Organizer and Chair, Michigan Conference of Political Scientists, Eastern Michigan University, Ypsilanti, Michigan, October 2008, "Roundtable: U.S. Supreme Court"

Panel Participant, Michigan Conference of Political Scientists, Western Michigan University and Kalamazoo Valley Community College, Kalamazoo, Michigan, October 2007, "Roundtable on the U.S. Supreme Court"

Panel Organizer and Chair, Michigan Conference of Political Scientists, Lansing Community College, Lansing, Michigan, October 2006, "Assessing the 2005-2006 Supreme Court Term: The Beginning of the Roberts Era"

Panel Participant, Michigan Sociological Association, Central Michigan University, November 2005, "The Fiftieth Anniversary of Brown vs. Board of Education"

Panel Organizer and Chair, Michigan Conference of Political Scientists, University of Michigan-Dearborn, October 2005, "Roundtable on Courts, Politics, and the Law"

Interviewed by David Nicholas of CMU Public Radio about changes in the membership of the Supreme Court, September 2005

Interviewed by David Nicholas of CMU Public Radio about pending Supreme Court decisions in Ten Commandments display cases, March 2005

Panelist, "Supreme Court: Tilting the Scales of Justice," Currently Speaking, produced by Delta College Quality Public Broadcasting, January 2005

Panel Organizer and Chair, Michigan Conference of Political Scientists, Central Michigan University, October 2004, "Roundtable on the 2003-2004 Supreme Court Term"

Panel Organizer and Convener, Michigan Conference of Political Scientists, Calvin College, October 2003, "Roundtable on the 2002-2003 Supreme Court Term"

Interviewed by Midland Daily News about the 2003 Affirmative Action Cases Decided by the Supreme Court, July 20, 2003

Appeared on 30-minute interview about the 2003 Affirmative Action Cases Decided by the Supreme Court, on FrontPage, a production of Midland Community Television, July 2003

Visiting Scholar, Department of Political Science, Eastern Illinois University, Charleston, Illinois, March 18, 2003

Panel Participant, Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, 2001
"Tenure! Now What?: Planning the Post-Tenure Career"

Member, CQ Press Award Committee, APSA Law and Courts Section, 2000-01

Convener, American Academy of Religion, Church-State Studies Group, Nashville, 2000
"Religion and the Contemporary State: Boundary Problems at Home and Abroad"

Panel Organizer and Chair, Michigan Conference of Political Scientists, Alma College, October 2000, "Roundtable on the Supreme Court's 1999 Term"

Convener, American Academy of Religion, Church-State Studies Group, Boston, 1999
"School Vouchers: Ethical and Constitutional Issues"

Panel Chair, Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, 1999
"Judges Come, Judges Go: Staffing the Courts"

Convener, American Academy of Religion, Church-State Studies Group, Orlando, 1998
"Martin Luther King, Jr.: The Dream Thirty Years After"

Panel Chair, Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, 1996
"New Approaches to Gender and the Courts"

Panel Chair, Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, 1995
"Supreme Court Decision Making: Individual Level of Analysis"

Reviews

Review of *First Available Cell: Desegregation of the Texas Prison System*, Chad R. Trulson and James W. Marquart, Austin, TX: University of Texas Press, 2010. Appeared in *The Law and Politics Book Review*, Vol. 20, No. 8 (August 2010), pp. 336-340.

Review of *The Supreme Court Opinions of Clarence Thomas, 1991-2006: A Conservative's Perspective*, Henry Mark Holzer, Jefferson, NC: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers, 2007. Appeared in *The Law and Politics Book Review*, Vol. 17, No. 7 (July 2007), pp. 562-568.

Review of *Housing Segregation in Suburban America Since 1960: Presidential and Judicial Politics*, Charles M. Lamb, New York: Cambridge University Press, 2005. Appeared in *The Law and Politics Book Review*, Vol. 15, No. 6 (June 2005), pp. 478-482.

Review of *The Communitarian Constitution*, Beau Breslin, Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2004. Appeared in *The Law and Politics Book Review*, Vol. 14, No. 9 (September 2004), pp. 723-727.

Review of *Leaders of the Pack: Polls & Case Studies of Great Supreme Court Justices*, William D. Pederson and Norman W. Provizer (Editors), New York: Peter Lang Publishing, Inc., 2003. Appeared in *The Law and Politics Book Review*, Vol. 14, No. 2 (February 2004).

Review of "The Supremes": *Essays on the Current Justices of the Supreme Court of the United States*, Barbara A. Perry, New York: Peter Lang Publishing, Inc., 1999. Appeared in *The Law and Politics Book Review*, Vol. 11, No. 2 (February 2001), pp. 77-79.

Review of *Redefining Equality*, Neal Devins and Davison M. Douglas (Editors), New York: Oxford University Press, 1997. Appeared in *The Law and Politics Book Review*, Vol. 8, No. 5 (May 1998), pp. 182-185.

Manuscript Review, *In Pursuit of Equality: Women, Public Policy, and the Federal Courts*, by Susan Gluck Mezey, St. Martin's Press, 1992

Professional Societies

American Political Science Association

Law and Courts Section, American Political Science Association

Midwest Political Science Association

Midwest Women's Caucus for Political Science (Secretary, 1990-91)

American Academy of Religion

Church-State Studies Committee, 1998-2004

Michigan Conference of Political Scientists

Board of Directors, 2006-2009

Courses Taught at Central Michigan University

PSC 105: Introduction to American Government and Politics

PSC 322: Judicial Process and Politics

PSC 325: The Civil Rights Movement

PSC 398A: Law, Politics, and Society (special topics)

PSC 421: Constitutional Law: Powers of Government

PSC 422: Constitutional Law: Civil Rights and Liberties

University, Community, Professional, and Public Service

2016 Member, Pickering Fellowship Selection Committee, Washington, DC

2016 External Reviewer, Department of Political Science at Eastern Michigan University, Ypsilanti, Michigan

2014- Board of Directors, Clemson Black Alumni Council

2013- Advisor, Omega Beta Chapter of Pi Sigma Alpha

2013; 2014	Promotion and Tenure Committee, College of Humanities and Social and Behavioral Sciences
2012-	Lead Campus Liaison, The Washington Center for Internships and Academic Seminars
2011-2012;	Promotion and Tenure Committee, College of Humanities and Social and Behavioral Sciences
2010-	Policy Committee, Department of Political Science
2008, 2010, 2012	Coordinator, Constitution Day at CMU
2005-2007	University Academic Planning Council
2006-2007 and	CMU/Faculty Association LOA #7 Bylaw Review Committee
2008-2009	
2004-2005	Academic Senate Executive Board
2004-2007; 2010	Promotion and Tenure Committee, College of Humanities and Social and Behavioral Sciences
2003-2009	Academic Senate
2001-2002	Search Committee, Assistant Vice President for Institutional Diversity
2001-	Personnel Committee, Political Science Department
2000, 2002, 2004,	Coordinator, Congress to Campus
2007, 2010, 2012	
2000-2004	Faculty Association Board of Directors
1997-98	Search Committee, Assistant Vice President for Diversity
1997	Chairs' Representative, Student Activities Committee, College of Humanities and Social and Behavioral Sciences
1997	Chair, Search Committee, Assistant Director of Minority Student Services
1996-99	General Education Council
1996-99	Advisor, Essence
1995-	Advisor, Social Studies Major in Secondary Education
1995-	Social Science Council
1995-	Advisor, Pre-Law Education
1995-	Law Center Advisory Council
1994-95	Search Committee, Assistant Vice President for Diversity
1993-95	Curriculum Committee, Political Science Department
1993-95	Representative for Affirmative Action Concerns, Faculty Association
1993-94	Arts and Sciences Curriculum Committee
1993	Diversity Issues and Awareness Council, Academic Senate
1991-94	Faculty Association Task Force on Racism, Sexism, and Homophobia
1991-93	Faculty Association Board of Directors
1991-92	President's Commission on the Status of Women
1991-92	Arts and Sciences Curriculum Committee
1990-95	Affirmative Action Council (co-chairperson, 1992-94)
1990-92	Artists Course Series Committee
1990-92	Faculty Association Crisis Committee

1990-2004 Board of Directors, Women's Aid Service, Inc.
1990-92 Secretary, Board of Directors, Women's Aid Service, Inc.
1989-91 Advisor, Political Science Club
1988-93 Personnel Committee, Political Science Department
1988-90 Social Science Microcomputer Lab Coordination Committee
Commencement Marshal (multiple semesters)
Panel Participant for Various Student Organizations (1988-present)

Honors and Awards

2009 CHSBS Excellence in Teaching Award
1999-00 Research Professor, Central Michigan University
1998 Honorary Member, Golden Key National Honor Society, CMU Chapter
1986-87 David B. Smith Fellowship, Graduate College, Kent State University
1984 Outstanding Graduate Student Teaching Award, Kent State University
1979 Truman Scholar from South Carolina, Harry S. Truman Scholarship Foundation
Who's Who Among America's Teachers (multiple year honoree)